

# GUIDE LINES FOR PROJECT WORK



#### **Structure of the Project File**

#### 1. Front Page

- Title of the Project (Choose from the topics below)
- Name of the Student
- Class: XII (Humanities)
- Subject:
- Roll Number:
- School Name:
- Academic Year (e.g., 2025–26)

#### 2. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

A short paragraph where you thank your teacher, school, friends or anyone who helped you in completing the project.

• Example: "I would like to express my heartfelt gratitude to my Sociology teacher for his guidance and support throughout this project. I also thank my friends and family for their encouragement."

### 3. CERTIFICATE

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that [Student Name] of Class XII has successfully completed the Sociology project titled [Project Title] under the guidance of [Teacher's Name] during the academic session 2025–26.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of Teacher:

School Stamp: \_\_\_\_\_\_

# OTHER INSTRUCTUINS

#### 4. Index

A table of contents with page numbers for each section.

#### 5. Introduction

- What is the topic about?
- Why did you choose it?
- Relevance in the current scenario

# 6. MAIN CONTENT

Customize according to your chosen topic. You must include:

- Features: Key characteristics of the topic.
- Advantages: Benefits or positive outcomes.
- Disadvantages: Limitations, drawbacks, or criticisms.
- Use case/examples: Use news events, laws, or case studies.

## 7. STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

Customize according to your chosen topic. You must include:

- Features: Key characteristics of the topic.
- Advantages: Benefits or positive outcomes.
- Disadvantages: Limitations, drawbacks, or criticisms.
- Use case/examples: Use news events, laws, or case studies.

# 8. RESEARCH QUESTIONS

#### Clear:

It should be easily understood by the reader without requiring additional explanation.

#### **Focused:**

It should be specific enough to be addressed within the time constraints of the research project.

#### **Concise:**

It should be stated in the fewest possible words.

#### **Complex:**

It should require analysis and synthesis of ideas to be answered, not just a simple "yes" or "no".

#### **Arguable:**

• It should have potential answers that are open for debate rather than being accepted as facts.

## 9. CONCLUSION

- Your reflections on the topic
- What did you learn?
- How has it changed your understanding of Indian politics?

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

List all the sources used:

- Books
- Websites (proper links)
- News articles
- • Government reports

### **PRESENTATION TIPS**

- Neatly handwritten or typed on A4 sheets
- Use charts, maps, or visuals to support content
- File should be well-organized with proper headings
- Use simple language and avoid plagiarism
- Highlight key points with markers or colors

# SOCIOLOGY



#### **Suggested Topics (Choose One):**

Students are allowed to choose any topic of their choice related to course but some suggested topics are given below:

- 1. The Struggle for women's inequality and rights
- 2. The challenges of cultural diversity in India
- 3. Different social movements and their effects in India
- 4. Change and development in rural and industrial society
- 5. Green revolution and its impact on Indian economy
- 6. Demographic structure of Indian Society

# POLITICAL SCIENCE



#### **Class XII Suggested Topics**

- 1. NAM 1961 to present times
- 2. Division of Germany Construction and dismantling of the Berlin Wall
- 3. CIS Central Asian Republics
- 4. Disintegration of USSR Focus on Gorbachev
- 5. Arab Spring
- 6. India's relationship with one country: Russia / China / Pakistan / Bangladesh
- 7. ASEAN
- 8. European Union and BREXIT
- 9. BRICS
- 10. SAARC

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# REMAINING TOPICS (POL SCI)

- 11. India's Nuclear Policy
- 12. United Nations Focus on India's Security Council candidacy
- 13. UN Agencies UNICEF, UNESCO, WHO
- 14. Covid-19 Global impact, cooperation, preparedness, controversies
- 15. Partition of India Theory and legacy
- 16. NITI Aayog vs Planning Commission India's development
- 17. Election 2019 Rise of BJP and Fall of Congress (1989–2019)
- 18. Imposition of Emergency in India
- 19. NDA III and NDA IV Social and Economic welfare program

# **HISTORY**



#### FEW SUGGESTIVE TOPICS FOR CLASS XII PROJECTS

1. The Indus Valley Civilization-Archaeological Excavations and New

#### Perspectives

- 2. The History and Legacy of Mauryan Empire
- 3. "Mahabharat" The Great Epic of India
- 4. The History and Culture of the Vedic period
- 5. Buddha Charita
- 6. A Comprehensive History of Jainism
- 7. 7. Bhakti Movement- Multiple Interpretations and Commentaries.
- 8. The Mystical Dimensions of Sufism
- 9. Global Legacy of Gandhian Ideas
- 10. The Architectural Culture of the Vijayanagar Empir

# REMAINING TOPICS (HISTORY)

- 11. Life of Women in the Mughal Rural Society
- 12. Comparative Analysis of the Land Revenue Systems Introduced by the
- Britishers in India
- 13. The Revolt of 1857- Causes; Planning & Coordination; Leadership, Vision of
- Unity
- 14. The Philosophy of Guru Nanak Dev
- 15. The Vision of Kabir
- 16. An Insight into the Indian Constitution
- 17. Comparative Study of Stupas and Pillar Edicts
- 18. Comparative Study of Mughal and Vijayanagar Architecture

# **PSYCHOLOGY**



#### **CASE STUDY FORMAT**

Acknowledgement page

Title page

• Leave this page blank for now

**Table of content** 

- Should include these topics and their page number
- o Introduction
- o Identification of the case
- o Case history
- o Methods of Enquiry
- o Conclusion
- o References
- o Appendices
- -Case study blank
- -Interview report
- -Observation report
- -Self report
- -Psychological tests



### REMAINING OF PSYCHOLOGY

- Counsellor/ doctor's report
- The process can be automated by Microsoft word: https://support.office.com/en-
- us/article/Create-a-table-of-contents-in-Word-882e8564-0edb-435e-84b5-
- 1d8552ccf0c0
- Introduction
- Write about your topic (e.g. a disorder)
- Symptoms (as per DSM- V)
- Its reason for occurrence (e.g. social, biological or medical)
- Possible counselling outcome
- Identification of the Case
- What is a case study, mention the diagnosed problem of your case
- Mention the demographic information\* of the subject

# PSYCHOLOGY (CONTID)

#### Case History

- Mention about the physical information, physiological data and psychological
- information\* in detail
- Any professional help taken (past and present) giving a brief history of the problem, attitude towards counselling
- -AA

Methods of Enquiry

- What is an interview, write the analysis of your interview
- What is observation, write the analysis of your observation
- What is psychological testing, write the analysis of the test
- What is a self-report, mention a summary of the self-report

# **PSYCHOLOGY**

- Conclusion
- Briefly conclude about the case (make use of the information extracted from self-
- report, interview and observation)
- Explain the psychological variables (e.g. Anxiety, Attitude, EQ, Self-concept,
- Adjustment etc.) tested on the subject and its corelation with the disorder
- Write a concluding comment
- References
- Use APA style for citation
- You may use https://www.citethisforme.com for reference

# **PSYCHOLOGY**

- References
- Use APA style for citation
- You may use https://www.citethisforme.com for reference
- Appendices
- Attach Case study blank
- Attach Interview sheets (interview with the subject, parents, friend, counsellor)
- Attach Observation sheet
- Attach Questionnaires (psychological tests)
- • Attach Self-report given by the subject
- Any report extracted from the counsellor/doctor

## **ENGLISH**

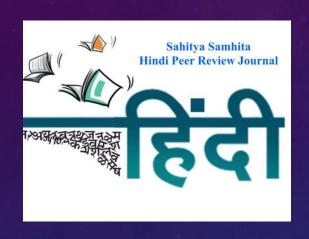
My Mother at Sixty Six

- 1. Describe the theme and Poetic devices used in the poem.
- 2. I looked again at her wan, pale as a late winter's moon and felt that old familiar ache, my childhood's fear but all I said was, see you soon, Amma, all I did was smile, smile, smile... i. The parting words of the poet, "see you soon, Amma" suggest.
- (a) Passion (b) Ache (c) Happiness (d) Jealous ii.
- "...all that the poet did was smile and smile and smile..." Her smile is: (a) sudden, in responses to her mother's (b) meaningful and loaded with love (c) accompanied with tears of farewell (d) put on to cheer her mother iii. Why has the mother been compared to the late winter's moon? (a) To refer to her pale and wan appearance (b) To emphasize that the mother is inching close to death (c) To emphasize the mother is old at the age of 66 (d) None of these iv. What is the poetic device used in the line "all I did was smile, smile, smile..."? (a) Simile (b) Metaphor (c) Repetition (d) Personification

# ENGLISH (CONTID)

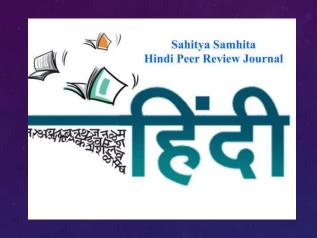
- 3. Read the extract given below and answer the questions that follow.
- Driving from my parent's home to Cochin last Friday morning. I saw my mother, beside me. Doze, open mouthed, her face ashen like that of a corpse... a. The poem "My Mother at Sixty-six" is written in a lyrical idiom. It means i. It captures complex subtleties of human relationships. ii. It highlights the universal bond between mother and daughter. iii. It expresses emotions in an imaginative and artistic style. iv. It captures the fear of losing someone near and dear. b. Explain "her face ashen like that of a corpse..." i. The ash colour of the face (b) The pale face of the mother (c) The lost beauty of the mother (d) None of these c. The literary device used in the line 'her face ashen like that of a corpse' is: i. Personification (b) Simile (c) Imagery (d) Metaphor
- d. The mother beside the poet was: i. Eating food (b) Looking outside the young trees and merry children (c) Sleeping (d) Enjoying ride

# HINDI



- 1.आरो भाग 2 लेखक हारीविंश राय बच्चन "आत्मपररचय" पाठ का पठन करे व कहठन शब्दो की एक सूची बनाए।
- 2. "मेरे सपनो का भारत" एक लेख लिखे।
- 3. वाचन,लेखन कौशल पर ध्यान देवे।
- 4. भिक्तन के जीवन से आपको क्या सीख मिली, आपके जीवन की आदर्श महिला कोन है चित्र सिहत अपने विचार लिखे

# HINDI CONTINUE



- 5. महादेवी वर्मा जी द्वारा रचचि ककन्ी दो प ुस्िकों को पढ़कर अपनी समीक्षा लखें।
- रिम
- नीरजा
- निहार
- यामा
- 6. वर्तमान मे प्रचलितइन दो पत्रत्रकाओं की समीक्षा लिखिये।
- 1. गृहशोभा
- 2. सरिता
- 7. आपके जीवन की प्रेरणा ककसी व्यक्ति ववशेष के जीवन पर प्रकाश डालि ु ए चचत्र सह ि लेख मलखे।



वर्तमान में प्रचलित इन दो पत्रत्रकाओं की समीक्षा लिखिये।

- 1. गृहशोभा
- 2. सरिता

 7. आपके जीवन की प्रेरणा ककसी व्यक्ति विशेष के जीवन पर प्रकाश डालि हुवे चित्रा सिहत लेख लिखे।